

Supplementary Material

Estimating the True Prevalence of Diabetes in Patients with Stroke

Leonora Kona^{1,*}, Eleftherios Meletis¹, Georgios Mavraganis², Georgios Georgiopoulos^{2,3,4,5}, Olympia Lioupi¹, Evangelia Anifanti¹, Polychronis Kostoulas^{1,†} and Konstantinos Pateras^{1,†}

¹ Laboratory of Epidemiology, Applied Artificial Intelligence & Biostatistics, Faculty of Public and One Health, University of Thessaly, 431 00 Karditsa, Greece

² Department of Clinical Therapeutics, National and Kapodistrian University of Athens, 157 72 Athens, Greece

³ Department of Physiology, School of Medicine, University of Patras, 265 04 Patras, Greece

⁴ Institute of Cardiovascular Sciences, University College London (UCL), London WC1E 6BT, UK

⁵ School of Biomedical Engineering and Imaging Sciences, St Thomas Hospital, King's College London, London WC2R 2LS, UK

* Correspondence: leonorakona@gmail.com

† These authors contributed equally to this work.

Data collection from the 15 studies in the Lau L et al. [9].

- Shimoyama, T.; Kimura, K.; Uemura, J.; Saji, N.; Shibasaki, K. Elevated Glucose Level Adversely Affects Infarct Volume Growth and Neurological Deterioration in Non-Diabetic Stroke Patients, but Not Diabetic Stroke Patients. *Eur. J. Neurol.* **2014**, *21* (3), 402–410. <https://doi.org/10.1111/ene.12280>.
- Huisa, B. N.; Roy, G.; Kawano, J.; Schrader, R. Glycosylated Hemoglobin for Diagnosis of Prediabetes in Acute Ischemic Stroke Patients. *J. Stroke Cerebrovasc. Dis.* **2013**, *22* (8), e564–e567. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jstrokecerebrovasdis.2013.06.023>.
- Roquer, J.; Giralt-Steinhauer, E.; Cerdà, G.; et al. Glycated Hemoglobin Value Combined with Initial Glucose Levels for Evaluating Mortality Risk in Patients with Ischemic Stroke. *Cerebrovasc. Dis.* **2015**, *40* (5–6), 244–250. <https://doi.org/10.1159/000440735>.
- Sung, J. Y.; Chen, C. I.; Hsieh, Y. C.; Chen, Y. R.; Wu, H. C.; Chan, L.; Hu, C. J.; Hu, H. H.; Chiou, H. Y.; Chi, N. F. Comparison of Admission Random Glucose, Fasting Glucose, and Glycated Hemoglobin in Predicting the Neurological Outcome of Acute Ischemic Stroke: A Retrospective Study. *PeerJ* **2017**, *5*, e2948. <https://doi.org/10.7717/peerj.2948>.
- O'Donnell, M. J.; Chin, S. L.; Rangarajan, S.; et al. Global and Regional Effects of Potentially Modifiable Risk Factors Associated with Acute Stroke in 32 Countries (INTERSTROKE): A Case-Control Study. *Lancet* **2016**, *388* (10046), 761–775. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(16\)30506-2](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(16)30506-2).
- Liu, A.; Carmichael, K. A.; Schallom, M. E.; Riley, M. J.; Klinkenberg, W. D. Detecting and Managing Diabetes Mellitus and Prediabetes in Patients with Acute Stroke. *Diabetes Educ.* **2015**, *41* (5), 592–598. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0145721715599267>.
- Selvin, E.; Coresh, J.; Shahar, E.; Zhang, L.; Steffes, M.; Sharrett, A. R. Glycaemia (Haemoglobin A1c) and Incident Ischaemic Stroke: The Atherosclerosis Risk in Communities (ARIC) Study. *Lancet Neurol.* **2005**, *4* (12), 821–826. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S1474-4422\(05\)70227-1](https://doi.org/10.1016/S1474-4422(05)70227-1).
- Yao, M.; Ni, J.; Zhou, L.; Peng, B.; Zhu, Y.; et al. Elevated Fasting Blood Glucose Is Predictive of Poor Outcome in Non-Diabetic Stroke Patients: A Sub-Group Analysis of SMART. *PLoS One* **2016**, *11* (8), e0160674. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0160674>.
- Wang, Q.; Wang, D.; Liu, M.; et al. Is Diabetes a Predictor of Worse Outcome for Spontaneous Intracerebral Hemorrhage? *Clin. Neurol. Neurosurg.* **2015**, *134*, 67–71. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.clineuro.2015.01.020>.
- Tanaka, R.; Ueno, Y.; Miyamoto, N.; et al. Impact of Diabetes and Prediabetes on the Short-Term Prognosis in Patients with Acute Ischemic Stroke. *J. Neurol. Sci.* **2013**, *332* (1–2), 45–50. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jns.2013.06.010>.
- Jia, Q.; Zheng, H.; Zhao, X.; et al. Abnormal Glucose Regulation in Patients with Acute Stroke across China: Prevalence and Baseline Patient Characteristics. *Stroke* **2012**, *43*, 650–657.



- Matz, K.; Keresztes, K.; Tatschl, C.; et al. Disorders of Glucose Metabolism in Acute Stroke Patients: An Underrecognized Problem. *Diabetes Care* **2006**, *29*, 792–797. <https://doi.org/10.2337/diacare.29.04.06.dc05-1818>.
- Gray, C. S.; Scott, J. F.; French, J. M.; Alberti, K. G.; O'Connell, J. E. Prevalence and Prediction of Unrecognised Diabetes Mellitus and Impaired Glucose Tolerance Following Acute Stroke. *Age Ageing* **2004**, *33* (1), 71–77. <https://doi.org/10.1093/ageing/afh026>.
- Cardino, M. J. T.; Josol, C. V.; Guillermo, I. M.; et al. Prevalence and Outcomes of Unrecognized Diabetes Mellitus and Prediabetes among Acute Stroke Patients with Admission Hyperglycemia at the Philippine General Hospital: DASH Study. *Philipp. J. Int. Med.* **2011**, *49*, 79–87.
- Stead, L. G.; Jain, A.; Bellolio, M. F.; et al. Emergency Department Hyperglycemia as a Predictor of Early Mortality and Worse Functional Outcome After Intracerebral Hemorrhage. *Neurocrit. Care* **2010**, *13* (1), 67–74. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12028-010-9355-0>.